

Contents

Preface *xiii*

1 Introduction 1

2 Liquid Surfaces 5

- 2.1 Microscopic Picture of a Liquid Surface 5
- 2.2 Surface Tension 6
- 2.3 Equation of Young and Laplace 10
 - 2.3.1 Curved Liquid Surfaces 10
 - 2.3.2 Derivation of Young–Laplace Equation 13
 - 2.3.3 Applying the Young–Laplace Equation 14
- 2.4 Techniques to Measure Surface Tension 15
- 2.5 Kelvin Equation 20
- 2.6 Capillary Condensation 23
- 2.7 Nucleation Theory 26
- 2.8 Summary 31
- 2.9 Exercises 31

3 Thermodynamics of Interfaces 33

- 3.1 Thermodynamic Functions for Bulk Systems 33
- 3.2 Surface Excess 34
- 3.3 Thermodynamic Relations for Systems with an Interface 38
 - 3.3.1 Internal Energy and Helmholtz Energy 38
 - 3.3.2 Equilibrium Conditions 39
 - 3.3.3 Location of Interface 40
 - 3.3.4 Gibbs Energy and Enthalpy 41
 - 3.3.5 Interfacial Excess Energies 41
- 3.4 Pure Liquids 43
- 3.5 Gibbs Adsorption Isotherm 45
 - 3.5.1 Derivation 45
 - 3.5.2 System of Two Components 46
 - 3.5.3 Experimental Aspects 48
 - 3.5.4 Marangoni Effect 49

3.6	Summary	51
3.7	Exercises	51
4	Charged Interfaces and the Electric Double Layer	53
4.1	Introduction	53
4.2	Mathematical Description of the Electric Double Layer	55
4.2.1	The Poisson–Boltzmann Equation	56
4.2.2	Gouy–Chapman Model for Planar Surfaces	57
4.2.3	The Full One-Dimensional Case	59
4.2.4	The Electric Double Layer around a Sphere	61
4.2.5	The Grahame Equation	62
4.2.6	Gibbs Energy of the Electric Double Layer	64
4.2.7	Limitations of the Poisson–Boltzmann Theory	65
4.2.8	Stern Model	67
4.3	Experimental Characterization of Charged Interfaces	68
4.3.1	Types of Potentials	68
4.3.2	Electrocapillarity	70
4.3.3	Examples of Charged Surfaces	73
4.3.4	Potentiometric Colloid Titration	80
4.3.5	Capacitances	82
4.4	Electrokinetic Phenomena: The Zeta Potential	83
4.4.1	The Navier–Stokes Equation	84
4.4.2	Electro-osmosis and Streaming Potential	86
4.4.3	Electrophoresis and Sedimentation Potential	88
4.5	Summary	91
4.6	Exercises	91
5	Surface Forces	93
5.1	Van der Waals Forces between Molecules	93
5.2	Van der Waals Force Between Macroscopic Solids	97
5.2.1	Microscopic Approach	97
5.2.2	Macroscopic Calculation – Lifshitz Theory	100
5.2.3	Retarded Van der Waals Forces	105
5.2.4	Surface Energy and the Hamaker Constant	106
5.3	Concepts for the Description of Surface Forces	107
5.3.1	The Derjaguin Approximation	107
5.3.2	Disjoining Pressure	109
5.4	Measurement of Surface Forces	110
5.5	Electrostatic Double-Layer Force	112
5.5.1	Electrostatic Interaction Between Two Identical Surfaces	112
5.5.2	DLVO Theory	116
5.6	Beyond DLVO Theory	119
5.6.1	Solvation Force and Confined Liquids	119
5.6.2	Non-DLVO Forces in Aqueous Medium	121

5.7	Steric and Depletion Interaction	122
5.7.1	Properties of Polymers	122
5.7.2	Force Between Polymer-coated Surfaces	123
5.7.3	Depletion Forces	126
5.8	Spherical Particles in Contact	127
5.9	Summary	131
5.10	Exercises	132
6	Contact Angle Phenomena and Wetting	135
6.1	Young's Equation	135
6.1.1	Equilibrium Contact Angle	135
6.1.2	Derivation	136
6.1.3	Complete Wetting, Surface Forces, and the Core Region	140
6.1.4	Line Tension, Wetting Transitions, Estimation of Interfacial Energies	142
6.2	Wetting of Real Surfaces	145
6.2.1	Advancing and Receding Contact Angles	145
6.2.2	Measurement of Contact Angles	146
6.2.3	Causes of Contact Angle Hysteresis	147
6.2.4	Surface Roughness and Heterogeneity	149
6.2.5	Superhydrophobic Surfaces	150
6.2.6	Surfaces with Low Sliding Angle	152
6.3	Important Wetting Geometries	153
6.3.1	Capillary Rise	153
6.3.2	Particles at Interfaces	155
6.3.3	Network of Fibers	157
6.4	Dynamics of Wetting and Dewetting	158
6.4.1	Spontaneous Spreading	158
6.4.2	Dynamic Contact Angles	160
6.4.3	Coating and Dewetting	163
6.5	Applications	164
6.5.1	Flotation	164
6.5.2	Detergency	166
6.5.3	Microfluidics	167
6.5.4	Electrowetting	168
6.6	Thick Films: Spreading of One Liquid on Another	169
6.7	Summary	172
6.8	Exercises	173
7	Solid Surfaces	175
7.1	Introduction	175
7.2	Description of Crystalline Surfaces	176
7.2.1	Substrate Structure	176
7.2.2	Surface Relaxation and Reconstruction	177
7.2.3	Description of Adsorbate Structures	179

7.3	Preparation of Clean Surfaces	180
7.3.1	Thermal Treatment	181
7.3.2	Plasma or Sputter Cleaning	181
7.3.3	Cleavage	182
7.3.4	Deposition of Thin Films	183
7.4	Thermodynamics of Solid Surfaces	183
7.4.1	Surface Energy, Surface Tension, and Surface Stress	183
7.4.2	Determining Surface Energy	186
7.4.3	Surface Steps and Defects	189
7.5	Surface Diffusion	191
7.5.1	Theoretical Description of Surface Diffusion	192
7.5.2	Measurement of Surface Diffusion	195
7.6	Solid–Solid Interfaces	198
7.7	Microscopy	200
7.7.1	Optical Microscopy	200
7.7.2	Electron Microscopy	201
7.7.3	Scanning Probe Microscopy	203
7.8	Diffraction Methods	206
7.8.1	Diffraction Patterns of Two-Dimensional Periodic Structures	206
7.8.2	Diffraction with Electrons, X-Rays, and Atoms	207
7.9	Spectroscopy	209
7.9.1	Optical Spectroscopy of Surfaces	209
7.9.2	Spectroscopy Using Inner Electrons	213
7.9.3	Spectroscopy with Outer Electrons	214
7.9.4	Secondary Ion Mass Spectrometry	215
7.10	Summary	217
7.11	Exercises	218
8	Adsorption	219
8.1	Introduction	219
8.1.1	Definitions	219
8.1.2	The Adsorption Time	221
8.1.3	Classification of Adsorption Isotherms	222
8.1.4	Presentation of Adsorption Isotherms	224
8.2	Thermodynamics of Adsorption	224
8.2.1	Heats of Adsorption	224
8.2.2	Differential Quantities of Adsorption	226
8.3	Adsorption Models	228
8.3.1	The Langmuir Adsorption Isotherm	228
8.3.2	The Langmuir Constant and Gibbs Energy of Adsorption	230
8.3.3	Langmuir Adsorption with Lateral Interactions	231
8.3.4	The BET Adsorption Isotherm	232
8.3.5	Adsorption on Heterogeneous Surfaces	235
8.4	Experimental Aspects of Adsorption from the Gas Phase	236
8.4.1	Measuring Adsorption to Planar Surfaces	236

8.4.2	Measuring Adsorption to Powders and Textured Materials	238
8.4.3	Adsorption to Porous Materials	239
8.4.4	Chemisorption and Temperature-programmed Desorption	248
8.5	Adsorption from Solution	249
8.6	Summary	251
8.7	Exercises	252
9	Surface Modification	255
9.1	Introduction	255
9.2	Physical and Chemical Vapor Deposition	256
9.2.1	Physical Vapor Deposition	256
9.2.2	Chemical Vapor Deposition	259
9.3	Soft Matter Deposition	262
9.3.1	Self-assembled Monolayers	262
9.3.2	Physisorption of Polymers	266
9.3.3	Polymerization on Surfaces	268
9.3.4	Plasma Polymerization	272
9.4	Etching Techniques	274
9.5	Lithography	278
9.6	Summary	280
9.7	Exercises	281
10	Friction, Lubrication, and Wear	283
10.1	Friction	283
10.1.1	Introduction	283
10.1.2	Amontons' and Coulomb's Law	284
10.1.3	Static, Kinetic, and Stick-Slip Friction	286
10.1.4	Rolling Friction	288
10.1.5	Friction and Adhesion	289
10.1.6	Techniques to Measure Friction	290
10.1.7	Macroscopic Friction	292
10.1.8	Microscopic Friction	293
10.2	Lubrication	296
10.2.1	Hydrodynamic Lubrication	296
10.2.2	Boundary Lubrication	299
10.2.3	Thin-film Lubrication	300
10.2.4	Superlubricity	301
10.2.5	Lubricants	303
10.3	Wear	305
10.4	Summary	306
10.5	Exercises	307
11	Surfactants, Micelles, Emulsions, and Foams	309
11.1	Surfactants	309
11.2	Spherical Micelles, Cylinders, and Bilayers	314

11.2.1	Critical Micelle Concentration	314
11.2.2	Influence of Temperature	316
11.2.3	Thermodynamics of Micellization	317
11.2.4	Structure of Surfactant Aggregates	319
11.2.5	Biological Membranes	322
11.3	Macroemulsions	323
11.3.1	General Properties	323
11.3.2	Formation	326
11.3.3	Stabilization	328
11.3.4	Evolution and Aging	330
11.3.5	Coalescence and Demulsification	332
11.4	Microemulsions	333
11.4.1	Size of Droplets	334
11.4.2	Elastic Properties of Surfactant Films	335
11.4.3	Factors Influencing the Structure of Microemulsions	336
11.5	Foams	338
11.5.1	Classification, Application, and Formation	338
11.5.2	Structure of Foams	339
11.5.3	Soap Films	341
11.5.4	Evolution of Foams	343
11.6	Summary	344
11.7	Exercises	345
12	Thin Films on Surfaces of Liquids	347
12.1	Introduction	347
12.2	Phases of Monomolecular Films	350
12.3	Experimental Techniques to Study Monolayers	353
12.3.1	Optical Microscopy	353
12.3.2	Infrared and Sum Frequency Generation Spectroscopy	355
12.3.3	X-Ray Reflection and Diffraction	356
12.3.4	Surface Potential	359
12.3.5	Rheologic Properties of Liquid Surfaces	361
12.4	Langmuir–Blodgett Transfer	366
12.5	Summary	368
12.6	Exercises	369
13	Solutions to Exercises	371
	Chapter 2: Liquid Surfaces	371
	Chapter 3: Thermodynamics of Surfaces	373
	Chapter 4: Charged Interfaces and the Electric Double Layer	375
	Chapter 5: Surface Forces	377
	Chapter 6: Contact Angle Phenomena and Wetting	380
	Chapter 7: Solid Surfaces	382
	Chapter 8: Adsorption	384
	Chapter 9: Surface Modification	388

Chapter 10: Friction, Lubrication, and Wear	389
Chapter 11: Surfactants, Micelles, Emulsions, and Foams	390
Chapter 12: Thin Films on Surfaces of Liquids	391

14	Analysis of Diffraction Patterns	395
14.1	Diffraction at Three-Dimensional Crystals	395
14.1.1	Bragg Condition	395
14.1.2	Laue Condition	395
14.1.3	Reciprocal Lattice	397
14.1.4	Ewald Construction	398
14.2	Diffraction at Surfaces	399
14.3	Intensity of Diffraction Peaks	400

Appendix A	Symbols and Abbreviations	405
	Bibliography	411
	Index	441